

Contents

| Chapter | | Page |
|----------|--|--------------|
| | Summary..... | S-1 |
| 1 | Introduction | 1-1 |
| 1.1 | Proposed Action | 1-1 |
| 1.2 | Purpose and Need for the Action..... | 1-2 |
| 1.2.1 | Underlying Need for Action..... | 1-2 |
| 1.2.2 | Purpose of the Action | 1-3 |
| 1.3 | National Environmental Policy Act Review | 1-4 |
| 1.3.1 | Public Involvement | 1-4 |
| 1.3.2 | Comments Received | 1-5 |
| 1.4 | State of Oregon Environmental Review | 1-5 |
| 1.5 | Scope and Organization of the EIS..... | 1-6 |
| 2 | Proposed Action and Alternatives..... | 2-1 |
| 2.1 | Introduction..... | 2-1 |
| 2.2 | No Action..... | 2-1 |
| 2.3 | Proposed Action | 2-1 |
| 2.3.1 | Electric Power Generation Facility..... | 2-2 |
| 2.3.2 | Electric Transmission Line | 2-10 |
| 2.3.3 | Natural Gas Pipeline..... | 2-12 |
| 2.3.4 | Water Supply Well System | 2-13 |
| 2.3.5 | Construction Schedule and Activities | 2-14 |
| 2.4 | Other Projects Potentially Contributing to Cumulative Impacts..... | 2-15 |
| 2.4.1 | Other Energy Projects..... | 2-15 |
| 2.4.2 | Other Recent or Proposed Projects | 2-16 |
| 2.5 | Other Alternatives | 2-17 |
| 2.5.1 | Alternative Strategies for Electrical Supply and Demand Management..... | 2-17 |
| 2.5.2 | Alternatives Considered but Eliminated from Detailed Analysis | 2-18 |
| 3 | Affected Environment and Environmental Consequences..... | 3.1-1 |
| 3.1 | Introduction..... | 3.1-1 |
| 3.1.1 | Mitigation Measures | 3.1-1 |
| 3.1.2 | Environmental Impacts of the No Action Alternative | 3.1-1 |
| 3.1.3 | Unavoidable Adverse Impacts | 3.1-2 |
| 3.1.4 | Short-Term Uses and Long-Term Productivity | 3.1-3 |
| 3.1.5 | Irreversible and Irrecoverable Commitments of Resources | 3.1-4 |
| 3.2 | Geology, Soil, and Seismicity | 3.2-1 |
| 3.2.1 | Affected Environment | 3.2-1 |
| 3.2.2 | Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures..... | 3.2-10 |
| 3.2.3 | Cumulative Impacts..... | 3.2-17 |
| 3.3 | Hydrology and Water Quality..... | 3.3-1 |

| Chapter | Page |
|--|-------------|
| 3.3.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.3-1 |
| 3.3.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.3-4 |
| 3.3.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.3-13 |
| 3.4 Vegetation and Wildlife | 3.4-1 |
| 3.4.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.4-1 |
| 3.4.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.4-15 |
| 3.4.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.4-22 |
| 3.5 Fish | 3.5-1 |
| 3.5.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.5-1 |
| 3.5.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.5-3 |
| 3.5.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.5-5 |
| 3.6 Traffic and Circulation | 3.6-1 |
| 3.6.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.6-1 |
| 3.6.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.6-1 |
| 3.6.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.6-3 |
| 3.7 Air Quality | 3.7-1 |
| 3.7.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.7-1 |
| 3.7.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.7-3 |
| 3.7.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.7-9 |
| 3.8 Visual Quality and Aesthetics | 3.8-1 |
| 3.8.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.8-1 |
| 3.8.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.8-2 |
| 3.8.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.8-5 |
| 3.9 Cultural Resources | 3.9-1 |
| 3.9.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.9-1 |
| 3.9.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.9-5 |
| 3.9.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.9-5 |
| 3.10 Land Use Plans and Policies | 3.10-1 |
| 3.10.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.10-1 |
| 3.10.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.10-9 |
| 3.10.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.10-18 |
| 3.11 Socioeconomics..... | 3.11-1 |
| 3.11.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.11-1 |
| 3.11.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.11-2 |
| 3.11.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.11-4 |
| 3.12 Public Services and Utilities | 3.12-1 |
| 3.12.1 Affected Environment..... | 3.12-1 |
| 3.12.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.12-5 |
| 3.12.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.12-11 |
| 3.13 Health and Safety | 3.13-1 |
| 3.13.1 Construction and Operation of Proposed Energy Facility..... | 3.13-1 |
| 3.13.2 Environmental Consequences and Mitigation Measures | 3.13-7 |
| 3.13.3 Cumulative Impacts | 3.13-13 |

| Chapter | Page |
|--|------------|
| 4 Environmental Consultation, Review, and Permit Requirements | 4-1 |
| 4.1 National Environmental Policy Act | 4-1 |
| 4.2 Endangered and Threatened Species and Critical Habitat..... | 4-1 |
| 4.3 Fish and Wildlife Conservation..... | 4-2 |
| 4.4 Heritage Conservation..... | 4-2 |
| 4.5 State, Areawide, and Local Plan and Program Consistency | 4-3 |
| 4.5.1 Land Use..... | 4-3 |
| 4.5.2 Notice to the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) | 4-3 |
| 4.5.3 Construction-Related Permits | 4-3 |
| 4.6 Coastal Zone Management Program Consistency | 4-4 |
| 4.7 Floodplains | 4-4 |
| 4.8 Wetlands | 4-4 |
| 4.9 Farmlands | 4-4 |
| 4.10 Recreation Resources | 4-4 |
| 4.11 Global Warming..... | 4-5 |
| 4.12 Permit for Structures in Navigable Waters | 4-5 |
| 4.13 Permit for Discharges into Waters of the United States..... | 4-5 |
| 4.14 Permits for Right-of-Way on Public Lands | 4-5 |
| 4.15 Energy Conservation at Federal Facilities..... | 4-5 |
| 4.16 Pollution Control | 4-5 |
| 4.16.1 Air..... | 4-6 |
| 4.16.2 Water..... | 4-6 |
| 4.16.3 Solid and Hazardous Waste | 4-6 |
| 4.16.4 Safe Drinking Water..... | 4-6 |
| 4.16.5 Noise | 4-7 |
| 4.16.6 Pesticides and Asbestos..... | 4-7 |
| 4.16.7 Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA)..... | 4-7 |
| 4.16.8 Radon..... | 4-8 |
| 4.17 Permits | 4-8 |
| 5 List of Preparers..... | 5-1 |
| 6 List of Agencies, Organizations, and Persons to Whom Copies of the EIS Are Sent | 6-1 |
| 6.1 Federal Agencies..... | 6-1 |
| 6.2 State Agencies | 6-2 |
| 6.3 Other Agencies and Local Governments | 6-4 |
| 7 References..... | 7-1 |
| 8 Glossary of Acronyms and Terms..... | 8-1 |
| 9 Index | 9-1 |

| Chapter | | Page |
|-------------------|--|-------------|
| Appendices | | |
| A | Notice of Intent to Prepare an Environmental Impact Statement | |
| B | Water Supply Supplemental Data Report: Executive Summary | |
| C | Biological Assessment | |
| Tables | | |
| S-1 | Performance Summary..... | S-2 |
| 1-1 | Forecast Northwest Power Needs | 1-7 |
| 2-1 | Summary of Affected Environment and Environmental Consequences..... | 2-23 |
| 2-2 | Comparison of Preferred and Alternative Electric Transmission Lines Routes | 2-33 |
| 3.2-1 | Summary of Soil Properties by Sampling Location | 3.2-19 |
| 3.2-2 | Soil Area by Facility Feature—Permanent Disturbance During the 30-Year Operating Life of the Energy Facility (in Acres) | 3.2-20 |
| 3.2-3 | Soil Area by Facility Feature—Incremental Temporary Disturbance (in Acres) .. | 3.2-21 |
| 3.2-4 | Irrigation Water Quality Criteria | 3.2-23 |
| 3.3-1 | Estimated Annual Groundwater Recharge Volume to the Deep Aquifer System..... | 3.3-15 |
| 3.3-2 | Estimated Water Use During Construction and Testing/Commissioning | 3.3-15 |
| 3.3-3 | Estimated Water Use and Disposition During Operations..... | 3.3-17 |
| 3.3-4 | Process Wastewater Characteristics | 3.3-18 |
| 3.4-1 | Acreage of Permanent and Temporary Impacts by Habitat..... | 3.4-23 |
| 3.4-2 | Plant Species Observed During Botanical Surveys of the Analysis Area | 3.4-25 |
| 3.4-3 | Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife Mitigation Policy Habitat Classification..... | 3.4-31 |
| 3.4-4 | Wildlife Species Observed During Field Surveys Within the Analysis Area..... | 3.4-32 |
| 3.4-5 | Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring Within the Analysis Area | 3.4-34 |
| 3.4-6 | Threatened, Endangered, and Candidate Species Known or Suspected to Occur in the Analysis Area..... | 3.4-42 |
| 3.4-7 | Wetland Features in the Analysis Area..... | 3.4-43 |
| 3.4-8 | Summary of Potential Impacts and Proposed Mitigation for Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring Within the Analysis Area..... | 3.4-45 |
| 3.6-1 | 2001 Conditions of Affected Roadways..... | 3.6-5 |
| 3.6-2 | Total Daily Construction-Related Vehicle Trip Generation..... | 3.6-6 |
| 3.6-3 | Daily and Peak Hour Traffic Volumes and LOS with Energy Facility Construction Impacts | 3.6-7 |
| 3.6-4 | Estimated Truck Traffic at the Energy Facility During Operation..... | 3.6-8 |

| Chapter | Page |
|--|-------------|
| 3.6-5 Existing and Future Peak-Hour Traffic Volumes and LOS with and without Energy Facility Impacts | 3.6-9 |
| 3.7-1 Ambient Air Quality Standards and Prevention of Significant Deterioration Increments | 3.7-11 |
| 3.7-2 Regional Class I Areas | 3.7-12 |
| 3.7-3 Maximum Short-Term and Annual Criteria Pollutant Emission Rates..... | 3.7-13 |
| 3.7-4 Modeled Ambient Concentrations for Criteria Pollutants | 3.7-14 |
| 3.7-5 Summary of Hazardous Air Pollutant Emissions..... | 3.7-15 |
| 3.7-6 Modeled Class I Ambient Air Quality Results (Energy Facility Alone) | 3.7-16 |
| 3.7-7 Summary of Total Nitrogen and Sulfur Deposition Results (Energy Facility Alone)..... | 3.7-17 |
| 3.7-8 Visibility Analysis Results – Maximum Percent Change in Extinction (Energy Facility Alone) | 3.7-18 |
| 3.7-9 Sources Included in Cumulative Impacts Analysis..... | 3.7-19 |
| 3.7-10 Cumulative Visibility Analysis Results – Maximum Percent Extinction Change. | 3.7-20 |
| 3.8-1 Resources Identified as Scenic or Aesthetic..... | 3.8-7 |
| 3.10-1 Current Land Use for the Energy Facility – Temporary and Permanent Disturbance | 3.10-19 |
| 3.10-2 Zoning for the Energy Facility – Permanent Disturbance | 3.10-19 |
| 3.11-1 Housing Units, Unemployment Rates, and Vacancy Rates in Project Area | 3.11-5 |
| 3.11-2 Estimated Annual Average Labor Force for 2000..... | 3.11-6 |
| 3.11-3 Average Annual Covered Payroll Per Worker, by Industry Division, 1999 | 3.11-6 |
| 3.12-1 Service Providers in Facility Area | 3.12-13 |
| 3.12-2 Police, Fire, and Emergency Medical Service Summary | 3.12-15 |
| 3.12-3 Summary of School District Service Level in the Facility Area | 3.12-17 |
| 3.13-1 Typical Sound Levels Measured in the Environment and Industry | 3.13-15 |
| 3.13-2 State of Oregon Noise Regulations | 3.13-16 |
| 3.13-3 Maximum L ₅₀ Noise Levels from Electric Transmission Line Operation..... | 3.13-17 |
| 3.13-4 Construction Equipment and Composite Onsite Noise Levels | 3.13-18 |
| 3.13-5 Average Construction Noise Levels at the Nearest Residential Receptor | 3.13-19 |
| 3.13-6 Maximum Noise Levels from Common Construction Equipment and Resultant Receptor Noise Levels | 3.13-20 |

Chapter

Figures (located at the end of their respective chapter or section)

- 1-1 Annual Electricity Sales by Sector, 1970–2025
- 1-2 Electricity Generation by Fuel, 1970–2025
- 1-3 1991, 2001, and 2011 Annual Energy Loads
- 1-4 Summary of Generation Additions 2002–2011

- 2-1 Site Map
- 2-2 Facility Map
- 2-3 Typical Transmission Tower Structure
- 2-4 Typical Water Supply Pipeline Configuration

- 3.2-1 Geologic Hazards
- 3.2-2 Soil Map
- 3.2-3 Soil Investigation Sample Locations
- 3.2-4 Energy Facility Site Layout

- 3.3-1 Proposed Babson Well Reconstruction
- 3.3-2 Stormwater Drainage Flow Schematic

- 3.4-1 Habitat Types
- 3.4-2 Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW) Habitat Categories
- 3.4-3 Special-Status Species
- 3.4-4 Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species
- 3.4-5 Wetlands
- 3.4-6 Proposed Habitat Mitigation Area

- 3.6-1 Existing 2001 Average Daily Traffic Counts

- 3.7-1 Annual Windrose of the Meteorological Data Set

- 3.8-1 Stack Visibility
- 3.8-2 Tower Visibility

- 3.10-1 Zoning Map with Electric Transmission Line Route
- 3.10-2 Zoning Map with Electric Transmission Line Roads
- 3.10-3 High-Value Soil

- 3.13-1 Predicted Noise Levels
- 3.13-2 Predicted Electric Field Profiles for Two Delta-Configured Lines Under Consideration Based on Maximum Three-Phase Voltage of 550 Kilovolts
- 3.13-3 Predicted Electric Field Profiles for Two Delta-Configured Lines Under Consideration Based on Maximum Current per Phase Voltage of 1,260 Amps
- 3.13-4 Noise Monitoring – M1 (Wright Residence)
- 3.13-5 Noise Monitoring – M2